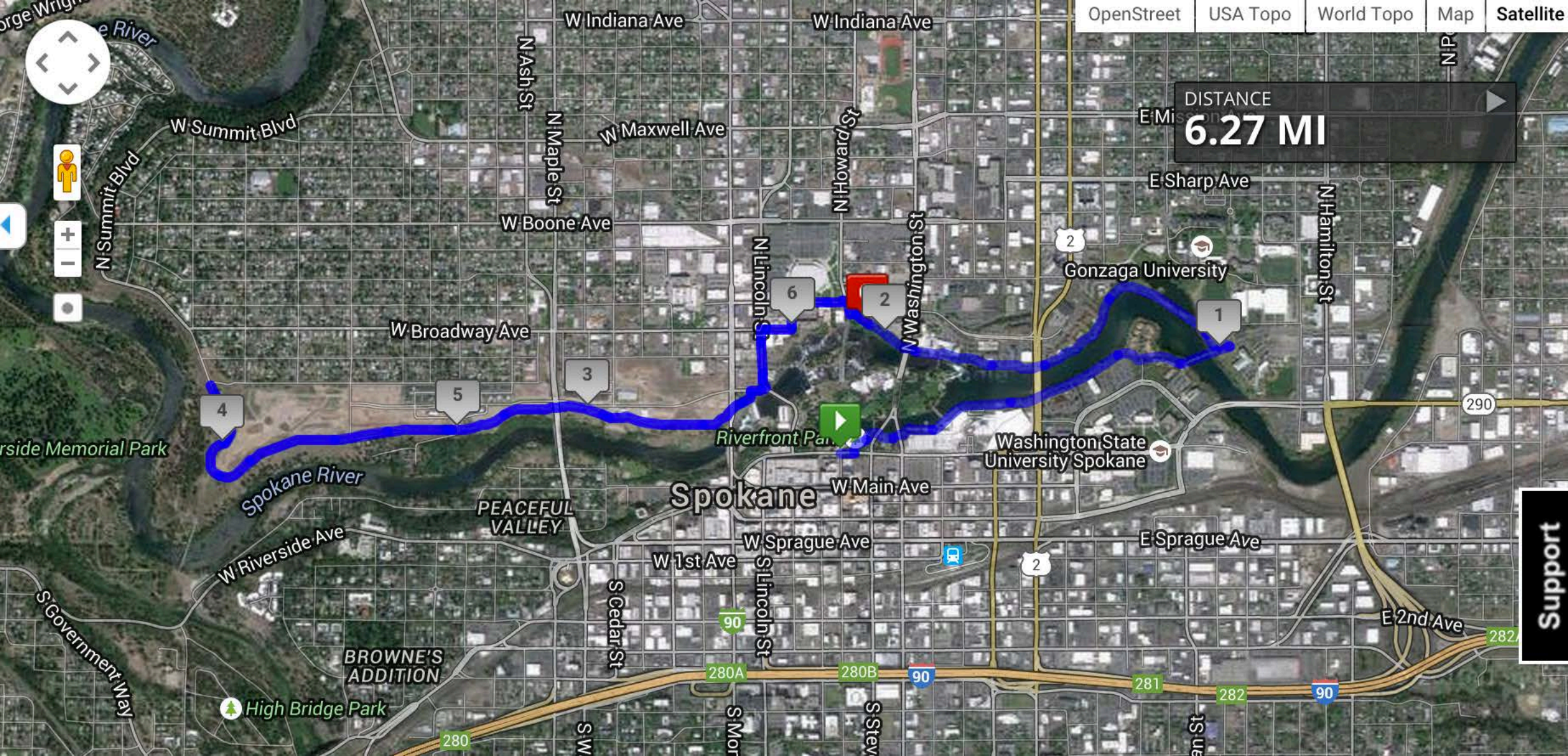


DISTANCE
6.27 MI



Support